Acknowledgements

This thesis has been made within the framework of the Proton-Ion Medical Machine Study (PIMMS) at CERN. PIMMS was initially a collaboration between the TERA Foundation and Med-AUSTRON that was hosted and supported by CERN. It was later joined by Onkologie 2000 and has benefited from frequent contacts with GSI. I should like to thank the founders of PIMMS, Professor U. Amaldi, Professor M. Regler and the CERN Directorate, for making this study a reality and making it possible for me to participate. I thank the CERN PS Division for their warm hospitality during the study and, in particular, I thank Dr J. Bosser, Dr M. Chanel, Dr P. Lefevre and Dr C. Steinbach who were always ready to help me whatever the problem. I gratefully acknowledge the help, constructive criticism and corrections that I have received from my university supervisor Professor J.E. Augustin and the kindness and support that Professor J. Meyer gave me concerning the administrative procedures. I am indebted to the members of the jury for accepting to devote their valuable time to me. To my PIMMS colleagues, I should like to convey my sincere appreciation for their friendship, support and stimulating discussions. Finally, my special thanks go to the person who pushed me and directed me into the subject without sparing time or effort every day in these last few years, the PIMMS leader Dr P. Bryant.