David O. Caldwell (Ed.)

Current Aspects of Neutrino Physics

With 94 Figures

Springer

Contents

1 Pauli's Ghost: The Conception and Discovery of Neutrinos	
Michael Riordan	1
1.1 Detecting Neutrinos	4
1.2 Massless Neutrinos?	6
1.3 Two Kinds of Neutrinos	8
1.4 The Standard Model	10
1.5 The Third Family	11
1.6 Summary	14
References	15
2 The Nature of Massive Neutrinos	
Boris Kayser and Rabindra N. Mohapatra	17
2.1 Introduction	17
2.2 Dirac and Majorana Masses for Neutrinos	18
2.2.1 Four-Component Notation	19
2.2.2 Two-Component Notation	20
2.2.3 Electromagnetic Properties of a Majorana Neutrino	24
2.3 Leptonic Mixing and Neutrino Oscillation	24
2.3.1 Leptonic Mixing	24
2.3.2 Neutrino Oscillation	28
2.4 Experimental Tests of the Majorana Nature of the Neutrino	32
2.5 Neutrino Decays	33
2.5.1 Radiative Neutrino Decays	33
2.5.2 Invisible Decays	35
References	37
3 Direct Measurements of Neutrino Mass	
J. F. Wilkerson and R. G. H. Robertson	39
3.1 Introduction	39
3.2 Overview of Direct Measurements	40
3.3 Beta Decay and Electron Capture Measurements (ν_e)	42
3.3.1 Method of Measurement of the Beta Decay Endpoint	44
3.3.2 Tritium Beta Decay Experiments	46

3.3.3	Sensitivity to Shape Effects	47
3.3.4	Discussion of Tritium Beta Decay Results	51
3.3.5	Tritium Beta Decay Results from Troitsk and Mainz	54
3.3.6	Mass Sensitivity of Future Beta Decay Experiments	56
3.4	Particle Decay Measurements – ν_μ and ν_τ	59
3.4.1	ν_μ Mass Measurements	59
3.4.2	ν_τ Mass Measurements	61
3.5	Summary	61
	References	62
4	Neutrino Oscillations and the Solar Neutrino Problem	
	W. C. Haxton	65
4.1	Introduction	65
4.2	Open Questions in Neutrino Physics	65
4.3	The Standard Solar Model [0.4, 0.5]	67
4.4	Solar Neutrino Experiments and their Implications	69
4.5	Neutrino Oscillations	73
4.6	The Mikheyev–Smirnov–Wolfenstein Mechanism [0.21]	75
4.7	Outlook	85
	References	87
5	The Atmospheric Neutrino Anomaly:	
	Muon Neutrino Disappearance	
	John G. Learned	89
5.1	Introduction	89
5.1.1	Atmospheric Neutrinos	89
5.1.2	Initial Indications	92
5.2	The SuperKamiokande Revolution	94
5.2.1	Up–Down Asymmetry	97
5.2.2	Neutrino Flux Dependence Upon the Terrestrial Magnetic Field	99
5.2.3	Natural Parameters for Oscillations: L/E	99
5.2.4	Energy and Angle Variation	102
5.2.5	Muon Decay Events	105
5.2.6	Through-Going and Entering–Stopping Muons	105
5.2.7	The Muon Neutrino’s Oscillation Partner	107
5.2.8	Subdominant Oscillations	111
5.2.9	Nonstandard Oscillations	113
5.2.10	Hypotheses to Explain the Anomaly	113
5.2.11	Results from Soudan II	116
5.2.12	Results from MACRO	116
5.2.13	Combined Evidence	119
5.2.14	Long-Baseline Results	120

5.3	Implications	120
5.3.1	Astrophysics and Cosmology	121
5.3.2	The Theoretical Situation: Why So Important?	122
5.3.3	Future Muon Neutrino Experiments	123
	Appendix	127
	References	128
6	Studies of Neutrino Oscillations at Reactors	
	Felix Boehm	131
6.1	Introduction	131
6.2	The Reactor Neutrino Spectrum	132
6.3	Oscillation Experiments	134
6.3.1	The ILL Grenoble and Goesgen Experiments	134
6.3.2	The Bugey Experiments	137
6.3.3	The Experiments at Rovno and Krasnoyarsk	138
6.3.4	The Long-Baseline Experiments at Palo Verde and Chooz	138
6.3.5	The KamLAND Experiment	148
6.4	The $\bar{\nu}_e$ - d Experiment at Bugey	148
6.5	Neutrino Magnetic Moment	150
6.6	Conclusion	152
	References	152
7	Studies of Neutrino Oscillations at Accelerators	
	David O. Caldwell	155
7.1	Introduction	155
7.2	Motivations for the Experiments	156
7.3	Intermediate-Baseline ν_μ Experiments at High-Energy Accelerators	157
7.4	Short-Baseline ν_μ and $\bar{\nu}_\mu$ Experiments at Lower-Energy Accelerators	164
7.5	Conclusions	174
	References	174
8	Double Beta Decay: Theory, Experiment and Implications	
	Petr Vogel	177
8.1	Introduction	177
8.2	Lepton Number Violation	180
8.3	Particle Physics Aspects	181
8.4	Experimental Techniques and Results	184
8.5	Nuclear-Structure Aspects	187
8.5.1	Two-Neutrino Decay	187
8.5.2	Neutrinoless Decay: Light Majorana Neutrino	189

8.5.3	Neutrinoless Decay: Very Heavy Majorana Neutrino	191
8.6	Prospects	192
8.7	Implications	194
8.8	Conclusions	196
	References	197
9	Neutrino Mixing Schemes	
	V. Barger, K. Whisnant	199
9.1	Introduction	199
9.2	Two-Neutrino Analyses	199
9.2.1	Atmospheric Neutrinos	199
9.2.2	Solar Neutrinos	200
9.2.3	LSND	201
9.3	Global Analyses	202
9.3.1	Three-Neutrino Models	202
9.3.2	Four-Neutrino Models	204
9.4	Consequences for Masses and Mixings	206
9.4.1	Three-Neutrino Models	206
9.4.2	Four-Neutrino Models	209
9.5	Long-Baseline Experiments	210
9.6	Summary and Outlook	211
	References	212
10	Theories of Neutrino Masses and Mixings	
	Rabindra N. Mohapatra	217
10.1	Introduction	217
10.2	Experimental Indications of Neutrino Masses	218
10.3	Patterns and Textures for Neutrinos	220
10.3.1	Solar and Atmospheric Data and Neutrino Mass Patterns	222
10.3.2	Solar, Atmospheric and LSND Data and Scenarios with Sterile Neutrinos	225
10.4	Why Neutrino Mass Necessarily Means Physics Beyond the Standard Model	229
10.5	Scenarios for Small Neutrino Mass Without Right-Handed Neutrinos	231
10.5.1	Radiative Generation of Neutrino Masses	232
10.5.2	High-Mass Higgs Triplet and Induced Neutrino Masses	233
10.5.3	The Baryogenesis Problem in Models Without Right-Handed Neutrinos	234
10.6	The Seesaw Mechanism and Left-Right Symmetric Unification Models for Small Neutrino Masses	235
10.6.1	$SO(10)$ Realization of the Seesaw Mechanism	239

10.7	Naturalness of Degenerate Neutrinos	242
10.8	Theoretical Understanding of the Sterile Neutrino	243
10.9	The E_6 Model for the Sterile Neutrino	243
10.10	The Mirror Universe Model of the Sterile Neutrino	246
10.11	Conclusions and Outlook	248
	References	249
 11 Neutrino Flavor Transformation in Supernovae and the Early Universe		
	George M. Fuller	255
11.1	Introduction	255
11.2	Matter-Enhanced Neutrino Conversion in Nonlinear Environments	257
11.3	Core Collapse Supernovae	265
11.4	The Early Universe and Cosmology	277
	References	283
 12 Hot Dark Matter in Cosmology		
	Joel R. Primack, Michael A. K. Gross	287
12.1	Historical Summary	287
12.2	Hot, Warm and Cold Dark Matter	288
12.3	Galaxy Formation with HDM	289
	12.3.1 Mass Constraints	289
	12.3.2 Phase Space Constraint	291
	12.3.3 Free Streaming	292
	12.3.4 Problems with ν DM	293
12.4	Cold plus Hot Dark Matter and Structure Formation: $\Omega_m = 1$	294
12.5	Evidence for Neutrino Mass from Oscillations	297
12.6	Cold plus Hot Dark Matter and Structure Formation: $\Omega_m \approx 0.4$	299
	References	304
 13 High Energy Neutrino Astronomy: Towards Kilometer-Scale Detectors		
	Francis Halzen	309
13.1	Introduction	309
13.2	Scientific Goals	310
	13.2.1 Galactic Sources	311
	13.2.2 Extragalactic Sources	313
	13.2.3 Particle Physics	317
	13.2.4 Other Science	318
	13.2.5 Summary	319

XII Contents

13.3 Large Natural Cerenkov Detectors	319
13.3.1 Baikal, ANTARES, Nestor and NEMO: Northern Water ..	321
13.3.2 AMANDA: Southern Ice	323
References	329
Index	331